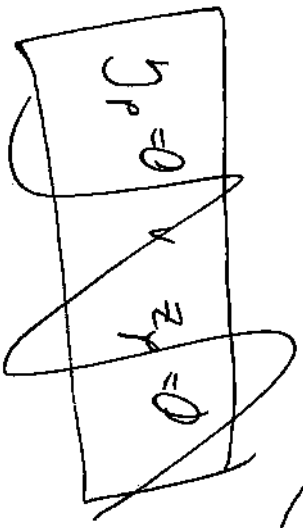
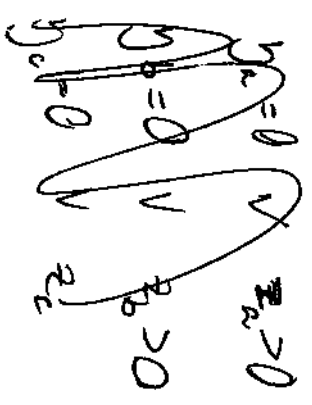


$5: L_0 \Rightarrow c L_1$   
 $5: L_n \Rightarrow b L_2$   
 $c L_2 \Rightarrow z$   
 $7: L_0 \Rightarrow a L_0$   
 $n_0 \Rightarrow a n_1$   
 $n_1 \Rightarrow a n_2$   
 $n_2 \Rightarrow b n_3$   
 $n_3 \Rightarrow z$

FIX



$A \Rightarrow B$   
 $\neg A \vee B$



$3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow y_1 > 0$   
 $3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow 3_1 > 0$   
 $3 > 0 \Leftrightarrow y_1 + y_1 > 0$   
 $z_0 = 1 \text{ (} z_0 \text{ } \forall \text{ } \forall \text{ } \forall \text{ )}$   
 $y \Rightarrow z_0$   
 $z_0 y \Rightarrow z_1$

$\begin{aligned} T \quad & 1 + y_7 - y_4 - y_7 = 0 \\ T \quad & y_4 - y_5 = 0 \\ T \quad & y_5 - y_6 = 0 \\ T \quad & y_1 - y_2 = 0 \\ T \quad & y_2 - y_3 = 0 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} T \quad & x_u = y_0 + y_7 = 2 \\ T \quad & x_b = y_2 + y_5 = 2 \\ T \quad & x_c = y_4 = 1 \end{aligned}$ <hr/> $\begin{aligned} F \quad & x_u = 0 \vee z_u > 0 \quad T \quad z_u = 0 \\ F \quad & x_b = 0 \vee z_b > 0 \quad T \quad z_b = 1 \\ F \quad & x_c = 0 \vee z_c > 0 \quad T \quad z_c = 0 \end{aligned}$ <hr/> $\begin{aligned} & z_{n_0} = 0 \quad z_{n_1} = 1 \quad z_{n_2} = 0 \\ & z_{n_3} = 0 \quad z_{n_4} = 1 \quad z_{n_5} = 2 \quad z_{n_6} = 1 \end{aligned}$	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> <math>y = 1</math> </div> $y_0 = 1$
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$$\begin{aligned} & \left( z_u = z_{n_0} + 1 \wedge y_0 > 0 \wedge z_{n_0} > 0 \right) \vee \left( z_u = 1 \wedge y_7 > 0 \right) \Leftrightarrow z_u > 0 \\ & \left( z_b = z_{n_2} + 1 \wedge y_2 > 0 \wedge z_{n_2} > 0 \right) \vee \left( z_b = z_{n_1} + 1 \wedge y_5 > 0 \wedge z_{n_1} > 0 \right) \Leftrightarrow z_b > 0 \\ & \left( z_c = 1 \wedge y_4 > 0 \right) \Leftrightarrow z_c > 0 \\ & \left( z_{L_0} = 1 \wedge y_7 > 0 \right) \Leftrightarrow z_{L_0} > 0 \\ & \left( z_{L_1} = 1 \wedge y_4 > 0 \right) \Leftrightarrow z_{L_1} > 0 \\ & \left( z_{L_2} = z_{L_1} + 1 \wedge y_5 > 0 \wedge z_{L_1} > 0 \right) \Leftrightarrow z_{L_2} > 0 \\ & \left( z_{n_0} = z_{n_1} + 1 \wedge y_1 > 0 \wedge z_{n_1} > 0 \right) \Leftrightarrow z_{n_0} > 0 \\ & \left( z_{n_1} = z_{n_0} + 1 \wedge y_0 > 0 \wedge z_{n_0} > 0 \right) \Leftrightarrow z_{n_1} > 0 \\ & \left( z_{n_2} = z_{n_1} + 1 \wedge y_1 > 0 \wedge z_{n_1} > 0 \right) \Leftrightarrow z_{n_2} > 0 \\ & \left( z_{n_3} = z_{n_2} + 1 \wedge y_2 > 0 \wedge z_{n_2} > 0 \right) \Leftrightarrow z_{n_3} > 0 \end{aligned}$$

$z_{L_0} = 0$

$$\left( \sum y_m > 0 \right) \Leftrightarrow \exists n > 0$$

$$\left( \sum y_m > 0 \right) \rightarrow \exists n' \in \text{num} : y_{n', n'} > 0$$

$\left( \sum y_m > 0 \right) \Rightarrow \text{since } z \geq 0$   
 $\rightarrow \text{if } n \neq L_0$

$\mu_n = 0 \quad \mu_{L_0} = 1$

For each non-terminal  $A$

$$M_B(A) + \sum_{p \in P} A(p) y_p - \sum_{i=1}^k y_{p_i} = 0$$


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For each terminal  $A$

$$x_A = \sum_{p \in P} A(p) y_p$$


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Reachability of selected nonterminals

\* - for each terminal

$$x_A > 0 \Rightarrow z_A > 0$$

$(B_i \xrightarrow{P_i} \dots A \dots)$

- propagation - for each terminal or non-terminal  $A$

$$z_A > 0 \Rightarrow \bigvee_{i=1}^L (z_A = z_{B_i} + 1 \wedge y_{p_i} > 0 \wedge z_{B_i} > 0)$$

$$z_A = 1 \wedge y_{p_i} > 0 \quad \text{for } B_i \text{ initial}$$

NEW

- ~~reachability~~ reachability of selected rules

$y_p > 0 \Rightarrow z_A > 0$  for rule  $p: A \rightarrow ?$ ,  
 $A$  is not an axiom.

$z_{\text{axiom}} = 0$